



The 45th IAD Conference

**Innovative solutions and cooperation to protect and
restore biodiversity and ecosystems in the Danube River
Basin**

**9–12 April 2025
Sofia, Bulgaria**

Organised by:

Institute of Biodiversity and Ecosystem Research, BAS (IBER-BAS)

Climate, Atmosphere and Water Research Institute, BAS (CAWRI-BAS)

General Secretariat of the International Association for Danube Research (IAD)

Danube Region Invasive Alien Species Network (DIAS)

Union for Conservation of Nature – Bulgaria (UCNB)

Supported by:

International Association for Danube Research (IAD)

Institute of Biodiversity and Ecosystem Research, BAS (IBER-BAS)



DaWetRest



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Conference Overview

The Danube River is the second largest river in Europe and the world's most international river, passing through 10 countries and four capitals, while 19 countries share the Danube River Basin (DRB). The Danube River Delta is the largest river delta wetland in Europe. The DRB is well known for its diverse landscapes, ecosystems and habitats, and unique flora and fauna, including the sturgeon species of high conservation concern at a global level. However, recent reports show that the Danube River is one of the top ten world's most threatened rivers with many ecosystems degraded and habitats and species lost. The main pressures to DRB identified are hydromorphological alterations, pollution by organic substances, nutrients and hazardous substances, owing to river engineering, hydropower plants, navigation projects, agriculture, etc. Growing threats are also the introduction of invasive alien species, sediment balance alteration, pollution with macro- and microplastics and effects of climate change as droughts or floods, water scarcity and extreme events.

Major instruments have been developed to address these issues at European and regional levels. The EU Biodiversity Strategy for 2030 (2020) aims at protecting and restoring nature, including improvement and widening of the network of protected areas, restoring freshwater and soil ecosystems, reducing pollution and addressing invasive alien species. The landmark Nature Restoration Law (2024) provides on restoration of terrestrial, coastal and freshwater ecosystems (art. 4) and restoration of the natural connectivity of rivers and natural functions of the related floodplains (art. 9). Together with other EU legislation, they support the EU's international commitments under the Kunming-Montreal Global Biodiversity Framework (2022), aiming to halt and reverse biodiversity loss by 2030. At regional level, these issues are addressed within pillar 2 of the European Union Strategy for Danube Region (EUSDR): *Protecting the Environment in the Danube Region*, in particular, under priority areas: PA4, 5 and 6.

Many projects, actions and measures have already been implemented at DRB and further restorations are planned to improve river morphology, reduce the impacts of impoundments and hydropeaking, restore river continuity for fish migration, reconnect wetlands and floodplains, etc. Restoration of natural and semi-natural ecosystems complements the protection of ecosystems to secure water, food and health, while enhancing biodiversity and mitigating climate change and adapting to its impact. Restoration is most effective when coordinated across key stakeholders (scientists, local communities, national authorities, managers, etc.) and implemented at large scales. Therefore, transborder and transnational cooperation is crucial for implementation of protection and restoration measures in the Danube River Basin.

Recognising the importance of cooperation for protection and restoration of biodiversity and ecosystems, EU launched new Missions under 'Horizon Europe research and innovation programme 2021–2027'. The EU Mission 'Restore our Ocean and Waters by 2030' aims to protect and restore the health of freshwater and marine ecosystems through research and innovation, citizen engagement and blue investments. To achieve its objectives, the Mission has established area-based 'lighthouses' in key European sea and river basins, serving as hubs for innovation and cooperation. The Danube Lighthouse projects develop concrete innovative and holistic solutions and approaches to the major challenges in the DRB. The Danube Lighthouse includes EcoDaLLi as the Coordination and Support Action (CSA) and Innovation Actions (IAs), such as: DANUBE4all, DALIA, DaWetRest and Restore4Life.

The International Association for Danube Research (IAD) was founded in 1956 with the aim of promoting and coordinating activities in the fields of limnology, water management, water protection and sustainable development in DRB. Thirteen countries are members of IAD. Participants represent scientists of various expertises, such as biology, chemistry, hydrology, geology, geography, climatology, etc. IAD provides education and training, supports the exchange of information and ideas, as well as mobility of scientists to foster cooperation and knowledge transfer within 12 expert groups. Since 1998, IAD is an observer and active participant in the work of the International Commission for the Protection of the Danube River (ICPDR). IAD is a founder and active member of EUSDR PA6 task forces: Danube Sturgeon Task Force (DSTF), Danube River Invasive Alien Species Network (DIAS) and Danube Landscape Task Force. IAD is a partner in three recently approved EU Horizon projects: DANSER, SWIM, and SoS2Learn. Every second year IAD organises a scientific conference.

The Bulgarian section of IAD (IAD – Bulgaria), represented by the Bulgarian Academy of Sciences (BAS), has been actively involved in IAD since the establishment of the organisation. Through the years, scientists from IBER-BAS and former Institute of Zoology have led the expert groups on Zooplankton, Zoobenthos and Invasive Alien Species. Currently, IAD members are from IBER-BAS, Institute of Oceanology, BAS, CAWRI-BAS, Geological Institute, BAS, Sofia University, University of Forestry, and Institute of Fisheries and Aquaculture, Plovdiv. Until now, IAD – Bulgaria has hosted 4 scientific conferences of IAD: Sofia 1966, Sofia 1976, Varna 1990, and Sofia 2014.

The 45th IAD Conference organised by IAD – Bulgaria will provide a forum for the presentation of long-term multidisciplinary research and activities on various topics, highlighting the importance of building innovative solutions and cooperation to protect and restore biodiversity and ecosystems in the Danube River Basin.

**We dedicate this conference to the memory of our beloved IAD colleagues and friends
Dr. Angela Curtean-Bănăduc (Romania), Dr. Artem Liashenko (Ukraine) and
Ing. Ivan Botev (Bulgaria)!**

Scientific Topics

1. Biodiversity – from microbial communities to water birds and mammals, status and future trends for aquatic species and habitats, biotic processes, soil diversity
2. Protected areas and biodiversity conservation, ecological corridors, protection and rehabilitation of Danube sturgeons, soil restoration and protection
3. Ecosystem functions and services from source to delta, restoration and sustainable use of biological resources, ecosystem management
4. Wetlands and floodplains – ecology and restoration, reconnection to the Danube River, constraints and perspectives
5. The Danube River Delta and coastal ecosystems – challenges, restoration and management
6. Riparian landscapes – diversity, protection, management and planning
7. Hydromorphological alterations and habitat changes – mitigation and restoration of hydrological regime and river morphological conditions, river connectivity, habitat management

8. Water quality, from nutrients to toxins – pollution by organic substances, nutrients, hazardous substances, and macro- and microplastics; chemical and biological monitoring, including eDNA; sediment quality and balance alterations; integrated water management
9. Invasive alien species – priority species and pathways of introduction and spread, impact, prevention and management, restoration of damaged ecosystems
10. Climate change (droughts, floods, water scarcity, extreme events, etc.) and land-use change impacts on aquatic ecosystems, mitigation and climate change adaptation in the Danube River Basin
11. The human dimension – rivers as socio-ecological systems; long-term socio-ecological research and environmental history; sustainable development and public participation in the Danube and Black Sea Region
12. Cooperation and innovative solutions to protect and restore biodiversity and ecosystems in the Danube River Basin – policy, projects and networks, Danube and Black Sea Lighthouse, education and training, citizen science, information systems and databases, data planning and management
13. Other topics related to the Danube River and Black Sea Basin.

Important Information

The official language of the conference will be English.

Authors are invited to submit papers related to one or more of the scientific topics given above. Each presentation should indicate the most appropriate topic. The scientific presentations will be oral or poster.

All contributions will be reviewed by the Scientific Committee. The Scientific Committee reserves the right to change the form of presentation (oral/poster) in case of thematic consideration or timing.

Publications

Abstracts accepted for presentation will be published in a **Book of Abstracts**.

The authors are invited to submit **full papers** for publication in the following journals, according to the requirements of the corresponding journal:

- **Acta Zoologica Bulgarica** (<https://acta-zoologica-bulgarica.eu>) – selected zoological papers (after peer review) will be published in a special issue dedicated to the Conference, or in regular issues, depending on the number of accepted papers
- **Phytologia Balcanica** (<http://www.bio.bas.bg/~phytolbalcan>) – selected botanical papers (after peer review) will be published in the regular issues of the journal
- **Transylvanian Review of Systematical and Ecological Research** (<http://stiinte.ulbsibiu.ro/trser/>) – selected papers (after peer review) will be published in the regular issues of the journal.

Registration

The registration form can be downloaded from the Conference website:

<http://www.iber.bas.bg/sites/default/files/IAD45/>

Please, send your filled form to: iad.bulgaria@gmail.com

Abstract Submission

The abstract form can be downloaded from the Conference website:

<http://www.iber.bas.bg/sites/default/files/IAD45/>

Abstracts prepared according to the instructions for publishing should be sent to:
iad.bulgaria@gmail.com

Registration Fees

All participants must pay registration fee prior to arrival at the Conference. Registration fee includes: attendance to the scientific sessions, coffee breaks, conference materials and Book of Abstracts.

Participant	Registration Fees (in Euro)
IAD members	120
Non-members	150
IAD students	50
Other students	80

Participants who would like to take part in the excursion (on 12 April 2025) must pay additional fee:

Excursion (optional)	35 Euro
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The fee includes:

- Transport by bus
- Packed lunch
- Admission fees.

Bank transfer details:

For payment in EURO:

Bank: UniCredit Bulbank
Recipient: IBER-BAS
Reference: IAD conference + name of participant (important!)
IBAN: BG 17 UNCR 7630 3400 0010 60
BIC: UNCRBGSF

For payment in BGN (Leva):

Банка: УниКредит Булбанк
Получател: ИБЕИ-БАН
Основание за плащане: IAD conference + име на участника (Важно!)
IBAN: BG 44 UNCR 9660 3120 7187 11
BIC: UNCRBGSF

Key Dates

Registration **21 March 2025**
Abstract submission: **21 March 2025**

Venue

Park Hotel Moskva
25 Nezabravka Street, Sofia
<https://parkhotelmoskva.net/en/>

Accommodation

Accommodation is **not included** in the registration fee of the conference. Participants should contact the hotel directly to check availability and to pay for the room.

The following hotels provide discounted rates for Conference participants:



Park Hotel Moskva (hotel at the conference venue)

25 Nezabravka Street, Sofia

<https://parkhotelmoskva.net/en/>

Type of room	Number of guests	Type of beds	Price in Euro	Price in BGN
Single room	1 guest	king-size bed / 2 separate beds	49.00	95.00
Double room	2 guests	king-size bed / 2 separate beds	72.00	140.00
Junior suite	1 or 2 guests	2 separate beds, living room	80.00	156.00
Junior suite	3 guests	2 separate beds + 1 additional bed, living room	103.00	202.00
Panorama suite	1 or 2 guests	king-size bed / 2 separate beds, living room	90.00	176.00
Panorama suite	3 guests	2 separate beds + 1 additional bed, living room	108.00	212.00

The price includes: 1 night stay, breakfast, tourist insurance, tourist tax and 9% VAT.

Please use the following Promo (Bonus) code for the reservation: **IAD45**

Please find instructions to make reservation here >>>

!Important: Available dates: before 8th April – until and including 10th April 2025



Hotel Europe

1 Liditse Street, Sofia, Bulgaria

<https://www.hotel-europe-bg.com/en>

Single room, 1 guest, king-size bed / 2 separate beds – 50.00 Euro BB (100 BGN)

Double room, 2 guests, king-size bed / 2 separate beds – 60.00 Euro BB (120 BGN)

Please make your room reservation directly at the hotel only by sending E-mail: (info@hotel-europe-bg.com), with the subject: **IAD45**

Hotel of the Bulgarian Academy of Sciences

50 Shipchenski prohod Blvd., Sofia, Bulgaria

<http://www.domnaucheniya.com/en/sample-page/>

Single room, 1 guest – 33.00 Euro (65 BGN), without breakfast; 37.00 Euro BB (73 BGN), with breakfast

Double room, 2 guests – 40.00 Euro (79 BGN), without breakfast; 44.00 Euro BB (87 BGN), with breakfast

Please make your room reservation directly at the hotel only by sending E-mail: (hotel.ban@abv.bg), with the subject: **IAD45**

Other hotels/accommodations can be found on international booking platforms and national tourist information services:

<https://www.booking.com/>

www.visitbulgaria.net

www.hostelworld.com

Excursion

Conference excursion to the Upper Iskar River Basin (tributary of the Danube River) and Rila Mountains will be organised on 12th April 2025.

Further information will be available at the Conference website.

Contacts:

iad.bulgaria@gmail.com

For registration and submission of abstracts.

Conference website:

<http://www.iber.bas.bg/sites/default/files/IAD45/>

IAD website:

<https://www.danube-iad.eu/>